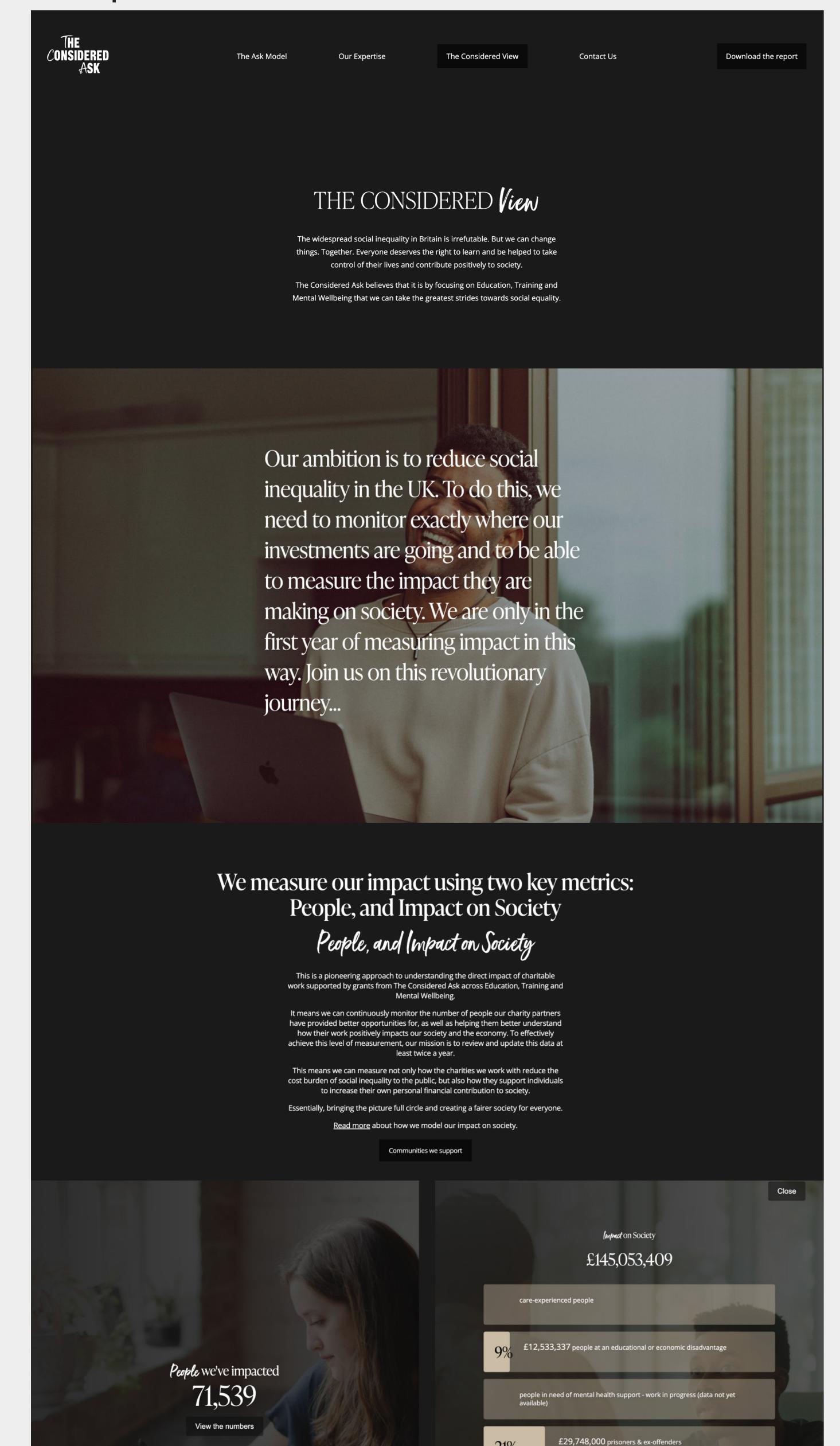
Dashboard UI

Desktop



Mobile

